

Simplified FODMAP Approaches ALTERNATIVES TO THE LOW FODMAP DIET



Fermentable Oligosaccharides Disaccharides Monosaccharides And Polyols

- Short-chain carbohydrates that are indigestible or poorly absorbed by the gut
- Trigger gut symptoms like abdominal pain, constipation, excessive <u>gas</u>, <u>bloating</u>, and diarrhea when they reach the colon
- Symptom onset is generally <u>4-8</u> <u>hours</u> after FODMAP intake

FODMAPs

and particularly fructan are found in many nutritious and delicious foods and recipes...

...and are notoriously hard to avoid

fructan







The low FODMAP diet (LFD) MONASH University



ELIMINATION

Eliminating / greatly minimizing high FODMAP foods, to assess for symptom relief

A FODMAP diet is a <u>3 step diet used</u> to help manage the symptoms of IBS.



REINTRODUCTION / CHALLENGE

Systematically reintroducing foods containing FODMAPs to learn triggers & tolerance



PERSONALIZATION

Integrating the trigger foods and personalizing their intake



A full low FODMAP diet may not be appropriate if:

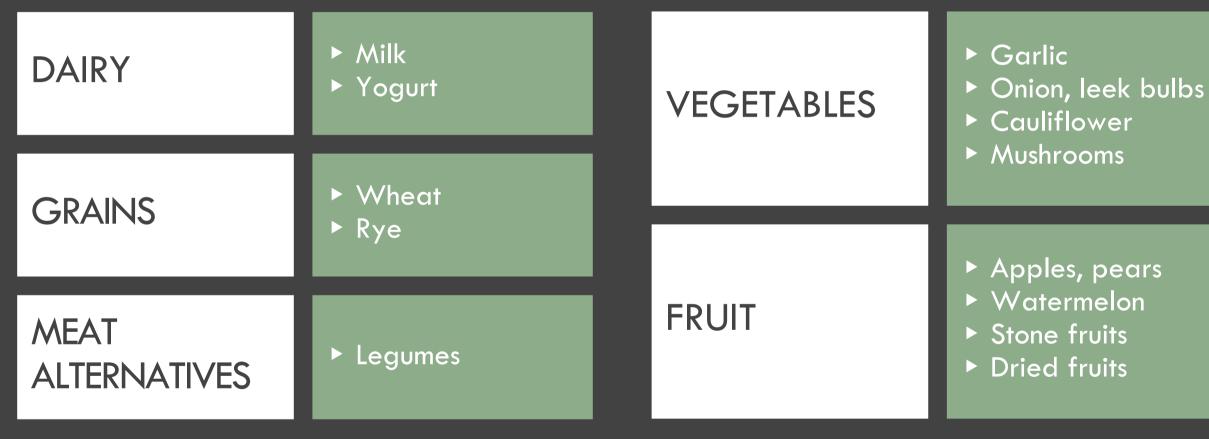
- No IBS diagnosis
- History of or current disorded eating
- Already following a restrictive diet
- Children
- Elderly without support
- Picky eaters
- Underweight or malnourished
- Unwilling to make dietary change
- Lack of access to low-FODMAP foods
- Trouble with food prep or reading labels

But, what if you suspect FODMAPs are gut triggers?

Targeted elimination of the most common FODMAP triggers without having to go through the full three-phases of the low FODMAP diet



Common high FODMAP foods that contribute to symptoms



A simplified FODMAP diet should only be implemented under the guidance of a Registered Dietitian.

Halmos & Gibson, 2019



TOP DOWN VS. BOTTOM UP

Reduce all FODMAP intake

Monitor response

Challenge each FODMAP group

> ID triggers & refine

ID triggers & refine

Restrict more FODMAPs as needed (fructose, polyols)

Monitor response

Restrict specific subgroups only Fructan (all, unless limited intake) ► GOS (in those with high intake) Lactose (as triggering)

Singh et. al. 2022

Journal to Assess Tolerance

MEAL	TIME OF DAY	EATING PACE	FOODS, DRINKS & PORTIONS	FC ME TC
Lunch	12PM	fast medium slow	Spaghetti with olive oil Meatballs in tomato sauce Parmesan cheese	1/4
		fast medium slow		



ODZYME DOSE AND AETHOD (OR OTHER OOLS USED)	SYMPTOMS EXPERIENCED
[/] 4 tsp mixed in	None

FODZYME® OVERVIEW We make food painless

FODZYME® breaks down FODMAPs into simple sugars, that are quickly absorbed in the small intestine to reduce the amount of FODMAPs in the colon

FODZYME[®] BREAKS DOWN

- Fructan (inulin, FOS, levan)
- Galacto-oligosaccharides (GOS)
- Lactose





When to introduce FODZYME®

Awareness of FODMAP triggers will guide usage

PRIOR TO DIET CHANGE	 1a. When knowingly eating for suspected or known FODMAR 1b. Regardless of meal make is unknown
AFTER IDENTIFYING FODMAP TRIGGERS	With known FODMAP trigger phase to further liberalize the flexibility long-term



oods that contain AP triggers eup when FODMAP content

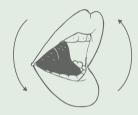
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Quick Start Guide



APPLY DIRECTLY TO FOOD

Sprinkle FODZYME® directly on your meal and mix. Can't mix? Add a full dose on the first bite. Apply when you're ready to eat, not while cooking.



MAXIMIZE CONTACT WITH FODMAPS

Mix thoroughly into meal when possible. Always chew well to help enzymes integrate with the food.



USE GENEROUSLY

Use a second dose for larger and longer meals or if highly sensitive to digestive triggers.

CONSIDER YOUR PERSONAL TRIGGERS



If you know your triggers, use with the FODMAPs fructan, GOS & lactose. If not familiar with FODMAPs yet, sprinkle 1 dose on every meal for several days and note if your symptoms improve.

Try FODZYME[®] with fructan, GOS, and lactose

Fructan & GOS/Galactan





Lactose



Ice cream



Cottage cheese



Cream cheese



Soft cheese



Ricotta



Milk



Buttermilk



Kefir



Kiwi Biosciences is a human-centered biotechnology company based in Cambridge, MA devoted to developing elegant scientific solutions for extraordinary gut relief.

Kiwi Bio is led by Harvard-trained founders Anjie Liu and David Hachuel who understand firsthand how much the IBS community needs FODZYME[®].

Anjie is a patient herself, who developed FODZYME® to be able to comfortably eat high-fructan foods; David previously founded auggi.ai, a stool recognition AI technology and digital gut health coach for IBS patients.

FODZYME® is Kiwi Bio's first product; in development still are novel enzymes to tackle additional FODMAP groups like mannitol and sorbitol.

Learn more about enzymes and start making your food painless with 15% off* FODZYME at <u>fodzyme.com</u>

* Use code PARTNERS15 at checkout.

ANJIE LIU & DAVID HACHUEL FOUNDERS OF KIWI BIOSCIENCES



